in this unit you will learn

the third basic structure, linking two or more nouns.

New Words: الإدارة al-'idara Administration

Essential Vocabulary

rukhsa rukhas licence رخصة رخص rukhsa rukhas licence تأمين dariba darā'lb tax

jumruk customs عَمْد عَمْد عُمْد (Pagd Sugad contract

gism uqsam department قسم أقسام

numra numar number غرة غر numra numar number فرة غرة دوتر dă'ira dawâ'ir غرة غرة دوتر al-youm today

dal9 madfü9tt payment دفع مدفوعات

Reference Vocabulary

iqtisad economy, economics زاعة zira9a agriculture

alyasa policy, politics سیاسة slyasa policy, politics

harijiya Foreign Affairs مالية maliya Financial Affairs

dakhiliya Home Affairs Li naft ail

e us ditas defence

Sasic Structures, 3; The Construct

Write the two nouns

مكتب مكتب مكتب المدير المدير

was put these two together as they stand, and you have:

maktab at-modir the manager's office مكتب المدير مكتب المدير

read and write:

the company الشركة الشرك

Now read and write the company office or the company's office:

maktab ach-charika مكتب الشركة مكتب الترك

Now read and write these expressions, which are exactly similar in form:

the manager's house بيت المدير بيت المدير المثال عقد العثال عقد العثال عقد العثال عقد العثال عقد العثال مسئل زميلي my colleague's work

my colleague's work

my colleague's work

my core ('cars')

registration

registration

fariq al-majar the airport road

Simply by putting two nouns together, with no other words at all, we build an association between them. The nature of this association is often possession, but not always.

This type of expression is our third basic structure; it is called a construct. We have to observe two simple rules in making a construct:

- a the qualifying noun (مدير) follows the qualified noun (مدير) think of the word-order of the leg of the table; so: the office of the manager.
- Remember (Unit 2) that when a noun is used generally or universally ('cars'), Arabic makes it definite, unlike English.

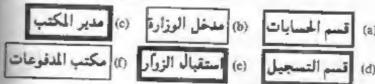
Construct Rule 1: In a construct, only the last noun can have the article or a possessive ending.

Now read and write a couple of constructs with a proper name as last nous:

(ahmad) Ahmad's office مكتب احمد مكتب احمد (iqtisad) the economy of Egypt

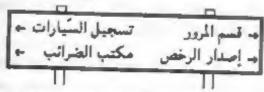
These are still correct; the first noun is indefinite in form, and the last acon is definite because it is a proper nous or name, which is definite by

Exercise 1 Read aloud and translate the following nameplates, which are all in the form of constructs:



Exercise 2 Pat each pair into a construct. Read it out and translate it; (a) مكتب، عقود (b) قسم، هندسة (c) تأمين، بيتي (d) شغل، وزارة

Exercise 3 Which way, right or left, to (a) Traffic Department > Tax Office (c) Car Registration (d) Issue of Licences? lead each direction aloud:



> answers to these exercises follow paragraph 7 below.

*Sen the first noun of a construct ends in a..., this is pronounced -nt. In modwriting we always write the dots of 3 here. Write the word for ELSITY.

read and write Ministry of Labour, and note the pronunciation of The first noun:

wizarar al-9amal وزارة العمل وزارة العمل

write the same construct, but replacing Labour with Economy, weign Affairs and Agriculture:

wistirat al-igtisad وزارة الاقتصاد وزارة الاقتصاد Ministry of Economy wizhrat al-khārijīya وزارة الخارجية وزارة الخارجية Ministry of Foreign Affairs wizārat az-zirā9a Ministry of Agriculture

You will notice from the last two examples that the pronunciation of a... (if there is one) on the *last* noun does not change. It remains -a.

Exercise 4 Write the name of each Ministry:

(a) Labour (b) Education (c) Defence (d) Agriculture (e) Industry Read your answers aloud.

Exercise 5 Repeat Exercise 4 with Directorate for Ministry.

The answers to these exercises are given after paragraph 7 below.

3 Now read and write the following constructs:

سدیر بنال مربر بنال سعاد mudic bank a bank manager
سدیر بنال مربر بنال muwazzaf sharika
موظف شرکة موقف شرکه
موظف موسیمین موسیمین می موسیمین موسیمین می موسیمین موسیمین می موسیم

Do you see the difference? The last noun is now indefinite, making the whole construct indefinite in meaning. Compare definite and indefinite constructs with identical original elements. Read and write:

مدير البشك مدير البشك mudir al-bank the bank manager مدير بنك مدير بثك

Remember that only the last noun, i.e. the qualifier, changes, not the firm noun.

You will meet definite constructs far more often than indefinite ones.

Construct Rule 2: A construct is definite or indefinite according to whether the last noun is definite or indefinite.

Exercise 6 Make indefinite constructs with these pairs of nouns. Read aloud and translate your answers:

The answers to this exercise follow paragraph 7 below.

4 So much for constructs consisting of two nouns. We also have constructs with more than two nouns. Read and write:

We can call this one a compound construct: it has one first noun and two 'last' or qualifying nouns.

Piere is another variant. Read and write:

We can call this one a string construct; each noun except the last one is praifiled, and made definite, by the next noun.

in these two types, as in all constructs, the two construct rules given in paragraphs 2 and 3 above still apply.

Arabic treats the construct as a unit. An adjective is not allowed to exercipt it. Any adjective must follow the whole construct, even if massion results. Read and write:

months al-mudir, paragraph 2 above) countless times in notices, signs, supplier beadlines and the like.

■ In Unit 3 we learned the important preposition J H '10, for', J can mean of, and it often allows us to make expressions which have the

same meaning as a construct, but avoiding its constraints. With J we can use the article, adjectives etc. for example, just us we wish. Read and write these constructs, already familiar to you:

مدير البنك مدير البنك غرة الشركة غمرة المشرك غرة تلفون المكتب غره تلفوك المكتب غرة الشركة الجديدة غمرة المشرك المعديره

Now see how they can all be re-expressed using J. Read and write:

al-mudir li-l-bank المدير للبنك المديم للبنك an-numra li-sh-sharika المنورة الشركة النموه الشرك عن من المكتب غرة التلفون للمكتب غرة التلفون للمكتب mumrat at-tilifon li-l-maktab النمرة للشركة الجديدة النفره للشركة المديمة an-numra li-sh-sharika i-jadida النمرة الجديدة للشركة المخرم المخرم المخرم المحرم المنورة الجديدة للشركة المخرم المخرم المحرم المح

* In this example we have a construct combined with a dexpression.

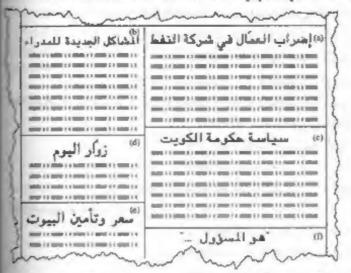
** Using J here makes it clear what is new: the company or its number. You will see this use of J in many advertisements, headlines and notices.

7 Descriptions, Equations and Constructs

We have studied three basic structures. It may be useful to summarise and compare their commonest forms here, to avoid confusion:

	1st Part	2nd Part	Example
	definite	definite	the big office المكتب الكبير
Description	indefinite	indefinite	a big office مكتب كبير
Equation	definite	indefinite	The office is big.
	indefinite	definite	the manager's age
Construct	in form	indefinite	a manager's office

Exercise 7 Read out and translate these newspaper report headings:



which expressions are constructs? Definite? Indefinite? Any compound' or 'string' constructs (paragraph 4 above)? What are more expressions which are not constructs?

The answers are given immediately below.

Answers to Exercises

Exercise 1 (a) qism al-hisābāt Accounts Department

- madkhal al-wizāra Ministry Entrance
- . mudir al-maktab Office Manager
- 2 qism at-lasjil Registration Department
- e istighål az-auwwär Visitor ('Visitors') Reception
- maktab al-madfü9åt Payments Office

maktab al-Juqud Contracts Office مكتب العقود (a) Exercise 2

- qism al-handasa Engineering Department قسم الهندسة و
- ta'min bayti my house insurance تأمين بيتي
- shughl al-wizara the ministry's work شغل الوزارة 1

Exercise 3 (a) قسم الرور qism al-murûr, right

maktab ad-dará'ib, left مكتب الضرائب (b)

(c) نسجيل السيارات tasjīl as-sayyārāt, left

indar ar-rukhan, right إصفار الرخس (d)

wizarat al-9amal وزارة العمل Exercise 4 (a)

wizarat at-tarbiya وزارة التعليم.wizarat at-tarbiya وزارة التربية (b)

wizzrat ad-difa9 وزترة الدفاء (c)

wizarat az-zirā9a وزارة الزراعة (٥)

wizārat np-ginā9a وزارة الصناعة (e)

Exercise 5 (a) دائرة العمل dá'irat al-9amai

dá'irat at-ta9līm دائرة التعليم.dá'irat at-tarbiya دائرة التربية (b)

dă'irat ad-difă9 دائرة الدفاع(c)

(d) دائرة الزراعة (da'irat az-zirā9a

dă'irat aș-șină9a دائرة الصناعة (e)

ra'ls wixira head of a ministry رئيس وزارة (a) Exercise

(b) مدير شركة mudir tharika a company manager

numrat sayyāra a car number غرة سيارة (c)

(d) تسجيل عقد tasjil 9aqd registration of a contract

Exercise 7 (a) idrāb al-9ummāl fi sharikat un-naft Workers' Strike

in ('the') Oil Company, two definite constructs connected with fi

(b) al-maghākil al-jadīda li-l-mudarā' Managers' New Problems, not a construct but a definite description (Unit 9) and expression with J

(c) siyāsat hukūmat al-kuwayt Kuwait Government Policy, definite 'string' construct

(d) suwwär al-youm Today's Visitors, definite construct

(e) si9r wa-ta'min al-buyüt Cost and Insurance of ('the') Houses, definite compound construct

(f) huwa I-mas'di, He is the one responsible, not a construct but an equation with a definite second part (Unit 10).

Testa

1 Make as many meaningful constructs as possible, using a word from (a) to (e) as first noun and a word from (f) to (k) as second noun. Read each construct aloud and translate it. Is it definite or indefinite?

(c) مكتب	(b) مدير	(a) وزارة
	(e) مشاكل	(d) دائرة
(h) الجمرك	(g) التجارة	(f) الشركة
	(k) زمیل	(i) الخارجية

Rewrite the word, filling in the missing letter. Read your answer aloud.

Rewrite these constructs as expressions with J. Read your answer aloud and translate it.

 Make these expressions plural. Read your answer aloud and aranslate it:

Review

You are now armed with a total vocabulary of just over 300 words, and three very important structures. Together, these should make intelligible much of what you see around you in signs, notices and advertisements.

You now have the knowledge to copy an unknown word or phrase accurately and later ask an Arab about it. Don't be shy about your pronunciation; listen to what you hear around you and try to imitate it, bearing in mind the brief instructions given in this book. Speak up. You learn by doing.

We now move on to the numbers, the time and the date.

13

a this unit you will learn

numbers.

3

the clock and the calendar

al-wagt wa-n-nuqud Time and Money الرقت والبقود * Words: *

Essential Vocabulary

shahr ashhur month شهر أشهر ba9d ax-zuḥr afternoon شهر أشهر

sarräf money changer صراف dirbam darábun dirham درهم در مس

parf exchange صرف daqiqa daqi'iq minute

puḥr midday فهر dölar dollar دولار

mudda mudad period ملةً منذ dinar dananir dinar ديثار دسب

magarif magarif bank مصرف مصارف معارف

youm ayyam day يوم أيّام youm ayyam day فارس yous speech, use the popular words for money. فارس fulus (inanimate

and bank بنك بنوك , the latter already known to you

чатьеть

Look back to Unit 7, paragraph 4, for the explanation of the Arabic

sincially correct pronunciation of the numbers, and their variable cing as words, is complicated. Most Arabs (including educated have difficulty with it; they prefer to use a greatly simplified and pronunciation, and to avoid writing the figures in words. You aright advised to do the same. The colloquial pronunciation varies.

The version given below is understood and accepted by all Arabs.

The pronunciation you will find the variable official spellings, for an example only For once you are not being asked to 'Read and Write'

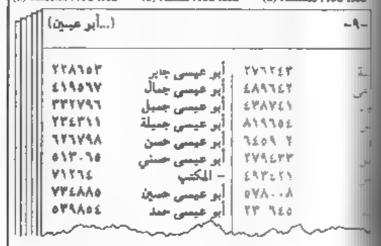
(واحد\واحدة) 1 1 هفر) wāḥid(a) المنان\اثنتان\اثنتين\اثنتين\اثنتين\اثنتين\اثنتين

We need to note

- wähld and ithnayn are masculine, wählda and thintayn a feminine. In counting without a noun, we use the masculine form.
- Numbers 3 to 10 have only one spoken form. A noun following number from 3 to 10 is made plural:

It may be enough for you to know the numbers up to 10; that suffice for reading out any number. In that case, do Exercise 1 below and settlere. You can, if you wish, skim through paragraphs 3 to 7 below to treat them as reference material.

Exercise 1 In this fragment of the telephone book, find the numbers (a) Hassan Abu Issa (b) Jamat Abu Issa (c) Hamad Abu Issa



The answers to this exercise follow paragraph 7 below

if you wish to go further with the numbers, here are first eleven to waity in colloquial pronunciation without the script

ibd9ashar 12 YY ithn9ashar NT thaiatt9ashar 16 arba9t9a<u>sh</u>ar thamst9ashar 16 sitt9ashar W sab9at9ashar 18 A thamant9ashar tis9at9a<u>sh</u>ar 20 Y . 9 Ishrio

The tens from thirty to ninety:

T thaláthin 40 f arba9in thamain 60 % sittin

▼ v sab9īn 80 A - thamánīn, thamánlyin

🕶 👣 tis9in

SLI

empounds with the tens are assembled like 'five-and-twenty' with the mits first, joined to the tens with j and, pronounced colloquially u-mounce:

32 TY wahidu-Pishrin 32 TY ithnaya u-thalathin

-- so one hundred upwards, you need to recognise in script only a matted, a thousand and a million

miya° مثة\مائة ۱۰۰ منة\مائة miya° مثة\مائة air منة مائد التستان miyum

sere are the duals, without the script.

Y - mitaya Y - alfayn

I million Y · · · · milly@nayn

Then the other compounds, for which we use the singular of hundred we the plurals of thousand and militon:

306-900 4 .-Y-. <u>th</u>alá<u>th</u>mīya, arba9mīya, <u>kh</u>amsmiya, maniya, saba9mīya, <u>th</u>amanmīya, tisa9miya*

* miya and its multiples become mit before a noun-

mik muwagan 100 employees مرطف

ا سنة و 0 - khamsmit sana 500 years

3000-9000 A - - T - - <u>th</u>ala<u>tha, arha9a (etc.) rālāf (NB</u>)

3-9 million 4 - P - - - - - thalátha (etc.) maláyin

Read these higher compound numbers now. Note how we have u- and between the elements:

NEY sittmiya u-thnayn u-arba9in

TIAS thalatha talaf u-'arba9miya u-tis9a u-thamanin

A noun following a number takes different forms depending on the number Don't be confused by the different forms - you will sometimes see singulars, with or without tanwin (Unit 6, paragraph 3), and sometimes plurais. There is no need to learn the rules; simply read the noun as you see it

دنائیر ا khamsa danānīr five dinars ا دینارا ۱۵ khamst9ashar dināran fifteen dinars ا دینار ۱۵۰ mīya u-khamsin dīnār 150 dinars

Exercise 2 Translate:

Exercise 3 Write these numbers in Arabic figures

(a) 450 (b) 2028 (c) 779

The answers to these exercises follow paragraph 7 below

4 Ordinal numbers

The ordinal numbers ('first, second, third') are not difficult, and the official pronuncation is used. We need learn only 'first' to 'twelfth', The ordinal numbers are almost always definite. Read and write:

the lst الأولى m الأولى al-'awwal, f الأول الأولى الأولى the 2nd الأولى m الثاني الثاني ath-thams الثانية ath-thams الثانية ath-thams الثانية ath-thams الثانث الثانث الثانث الثانث ath-thams

me 4th	الرابع الرابع	ar-rábi9
me 5th	الخامس ألخاسس	al- <u>kh</u> āmis
me 6th	السادس المسادسي	ac-sādis
me 7th	السكابع السنابع	au-sábi9
🕶 8th		a <u>th-th</u> āmin
🕶 9th	القاسع المتاسع	at-tāsi?
🕶 . Oth	العاشر المعامشم	al-9ă <u>sh</u> ir
≈ 18th	الحادي عشر المحادي عشر	al-hādī fashar
≈ 12th	القَّاني عشر النَّا في عشر	a <u>th-th</u> ánl Sughar
None that o	man in the Court street, in	a sharifully The a

was the stress in the f. form thaniya (not thanfya). The ordinals from more upwards make their feminine form in the usual way

will often find ordinal numbers first to tenth used in construct.

wheat of as an adjective. In the construct, both parts are indefinite but,

wangely, the meaning is definite, and the m. form is always used, even

with a finoun. Read and write:

• - bave to write Arabic ordinals as words, there is no way of writing scan with figures.

Fractions and percentage

Dr need only half, third and quarter from the fractions. Read and

nist ansät half نصف أنصاف نصف العناد huith nthiath third ثلث ثلث اثلاث rub9 arta9 guarter زبع أرباع multhayn noo-thurds ثلثين ثلثين 7 6 / 6 khamsin bi-l-mīya 50%

as-sa9a I-wahida. Time on the how above one is written as e.g. the ninth hour, in definite form. At is 🚜 Road and write

ri-e-sesu r-rabisa في الساعة الرابعة في السنا عم الرابعم at four o'clock عد البائم عدمه الساعة الثانية الساعم البائم

Time in the first half-hour is written as follows. Read and write.

الساعة الثالثة وخسس دقائق الساعم الثا نشم وخمس دقائق (wa-khamsa daqa'lq) five past three

الساعة السابعة والربع الساعم الساعم والربع (wa-t-rub9) a quarter past sever الساعة التاسعم والثلث الساعم التاسعم والثلث (wa-th-thulth) twenty past num الساعة الثامنه والنصف الساعم التامنه والنصف

(wa-n-nist) haif-past eight

Time in the second half-hour is written in the same way, but with Y illia except for minus' and the next hour Read and write:

الساعة الرابعة إلا عشر دقائق الساعه الرابعه الآعشر وقائق (illa 9ashra daqa lq) ten to fore الساعة الخامسة إلا الرمع الساعة الخامسة إلا الرمع (illa r-rub9) a quarter so fire الساعة السادسة إلا الثلث الساعم السادم الا الثلث

(illa th-thuith) twenty to s.

Firme written in figures is shown as follows. The style of comma new vary, and may even be replaced by the letter j in typescript. Write

V, K. Y, T. 730 8, VELA 415 1.5 (8) . 10 202

Calendar

Read and write the days of the week

عهد عالم المسبت المسبت المسبت المسبت المسبت المسبت المسبت المائية المسبت المسب

names of the days may be preceded by يرم yourn day, in construct with a day is

Ti youm as eabt on Saturday في يرم السبت في يوم السبت

we are the names of the months. There are two sets of names, one used a African, the other in Asian Arab countries.

	Africa	A	Asia	
-гадгу	yansy يناير	كانون الفاني - ir	kánán a <u>th-th</u> áni	
тиагу	fibray فيرأير		shubat	
Az h	māria مارس	آذار	á <u>dh</u> ár	
	abrīl أبريل	تيسان	nisân	
f-	maya مايو	أيار	ayar	
-24	yūniyū يوثيو	خزيران	<u>þazirān</u>	
	yüliyü yeliyü	أتوز	tammdz	
	بسليه أغسلس	آب =	4b	
-exber	sibtami سېتمېر	أيئرل ber	aylül	

doquial pronunciation, almost universal

October أكتوبر oktöbir تشرين الأول tighris al-awwal November أكتوبر tighris al-awwal توقمبر tighris ath-thanl December كاتون الأول disambir كاتون الأول

The Islamic calendar is also in use in some countries. The Islamic year in 354 or 355 days long. The year-count starts from the day of the flight of the prophet Mohammad from Mecca to Medina, in 622 AD. Here are the names of the twelve months.

Dates are expressed with J for the first of the month, and the order numbers thereafter. Here are two typical dates with the (colloque pronunciation.

^\\A£\\Y\Y - 9ishrīn yūliyū/tammūz sanat alf u-tisa9m/s u-'arba9a u-<u>th</u>amānīn al-milādiya 20/7/1984 AD

In these dates, مَيْلُ دُيَةُ is مَيْلُ اللهِ 'AD' مَيْلُ دُيَّةُ AH' which is Anno Hegge the Year of the Flight.

Exercise 4 Read aloud these dates, in the Western calendar, with war Arabic forms for each month:

* - 1 \ A \ 1 (c) 1444\ E \ Y E (b) Y - + 1 \ 1 Y \ 1 Y \ ...

The answers to this exercise are on the next page

saswers to Exercises

Exercise 1 (a) 626798 (line 5) (b) 419567 (line 2) (c) 539854 (line 9)

Exercise 2 (a) 500 riyals (b) 365 days (c) 46 dollars (d) 24 hours c 2 dinars

Emercise 3 (a) £0 · (b) Y · YA (c) YYA £741 (d) £ · 1 A74 c 14-7££ ·

Exercise 4 (a) l<u>ih</u>n9ashar disambir/kandn al-'awwal sanat aifayn u-

- arba9a u-l<u>sh</u>rin abril/nisān sanat alf u-tisa9mtya u-tis9a a-ta9m

awwal aghustus/ab sanat alfayn u-wahid

Read aloud and translate (The spelling of some numbers written as words will be unfamiliar Pronounce as shown in this unit, mespective of the spelling)

Read out and translate the time

Leview

when cardinal numbers, you should use the unofficial spoken form, which is always acceptable, when reading aloud. (In fact, quoting the matters in official form is often regarded as somewhat precious.)

writing the cardinal numbers, use the figures

next unit we look briefly at the geography of the Arab world

14

In this unit you will learn

important vocabulary for the Arab world.

New Words: ألمائم العربي at 951am al 9arabi The Arab World

1. It is not possible to divide this vocabulary into essential and nonessential for you, only you can do that, depending on your situation and
your needs

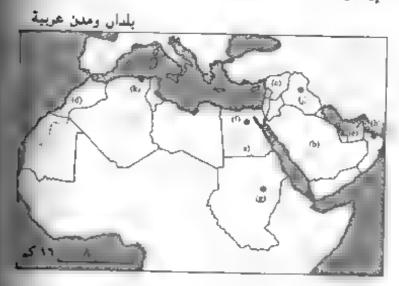
Vocabulary - Arab World aba zabi Abu Dhabı أبو ظبي ne-ca9üdiya Saudi al-'urdun Jordan الأردن Arabia as-aidan Sudan السودان al-'iskandariya Alexandra الإسكندرية tarábulus Tripou طرابلس al-bahraya Bahrain ألبحرين 9uman Oman عمان haghdad Baghdad بمناد bayrdt Beirut پیروٹ Samman Amman عبان tunis Trans(10) تونس filingtin Palestine فلسطين al-quds Jerusalem التبس al-jaza'ir Algeria, Algiers الجزائر qatar Qatar قطر al-khartum Khartoum ديي dubayy Dubai al-kuwayt Kuwaz dimashq Damascus دمشق masqut Muscat ad-douba Doha النوحة at-maghrib Moroca. المُرب ar-rib4) Rabat ألرباط müritäniya Mauritanu موريتانية ar-riyild Riyadi. الرَّباض al-yaman Yemen al-'aradi i-muhtalla the occupied territories (المربية المُتَّحدة) al-'imárát (al-9arablya l-muttahida) (United Arab) Emirate al-boler al-labyad al-motawassit البحر الأبيض المترسّط Mediterranean Sea

Mediterranear البحر الأحمر الأحمر الأحمر

البار البيضاء ad-där al-baydå' Casablanca (العربي al-ichalij (al-9acabi) she (Arabian) Gulf

Exercise 1 Give the Arabic names of countries (a) to (e) and cities (f) to A marked on the map of the Arab world following Exercise 2 below

Exercise 2 Situate the following places on the map



answers are given on the next page.

UNIT 14 120

Answers to Exercises

المغرب (d) سوريا (c) السعودية (d) مصر (Exercise 1 (a) مصر (b) المعربة (c) القاهرة (d) الإمارات العربية المتّحدة (e)

الجراثر (١) بغداد (١)

Exercise 2 This map shows the answers, and also all the Arab countries:

المالم العربي وإيطاليا وإيران



Testa

1 Make masculine singular relatives, and translate your answer

2 Complete the calculation in Arabic figures, and read your answer aloud:

Review

مبروك Congratulations. I hope some of the mystery is now inlocked for you. Keep practising, with every sign, notice number advertisement etc. that you set your eyes on And write things down

Don't forget what is said in the Introduction about roots. You can sten untangle an unknown word by applying two tests:

- Do three consonants in the word also occur in the same order in a word which you know? If no, you have a basic meaning, and the word is probably closely associated with it.
- Is the pattern of the word familiar? Is it a participle, a verbal noun, an adjective? Is it a relative? An irregular plural?
 If that works, then you have scored in a further two areas
 - you know what sort of word it is.
 - you can add the short vowels and pronounce the word.

* you get that far, you can make an informed guess at the meaning of its new word, and, knowing its function, you can use the word perceity in a structure.

reat this book also as a reference manual. That is the main purpose of the two vocabularies and the index at the back. Don't try to learn abulary by heart, but rather let it come with practice

e now move on to your final Reading Test

15

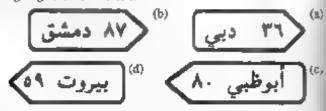
Test Your Reading

This mut tests how well you can read now. You get no help: we are under field conditions. You can do it. Use the vocabulary only in emergency. The answers are in the key at the back of the book.

Signs

Test 1

Where are we going, and how far is it?



Test 2

What is left, what is right, and what is straight on?



Test 3

What must you do, what can't you do, and what are you requested to do?





Test

hat part of town are we in?







-endlines

Cat 5

lead the headlines aloud and translate them.

هركات بريطانية في العرض الزراعي

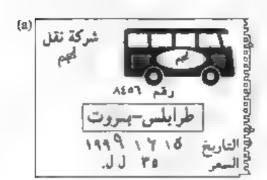
∞ الكل ضد تقسيم العراق..

∞ العلاقات الاسرائيلية - الأميركية

Small print

Test 6

Look at these items and answer the questions



This ticket was issued by a company called Najm. What sort of ticket is it? What can you do with it? What did it cost? Make a guess at J.J. When was this ticke issued, and what is its serial number?

(b)



Who issued this banknote? What are its value and its serial number Read aroud and translate the very small text at the top left-hand sax which says:

randwriting

Test 7

watch the handwritten forms (a) to (c) with the typewritten forms (f) to

Read them aloud:

Test 8

head this handwritten note aloud and translate it:

. sing a directory

Test 9

these directory entries into alphabetical order

Test 10

sder what Arabic word would you first look for the following to a exphone book?

- A Simr Bus Company (b) Kuwaiu Embassy (c) Mumr Rais & Sons
- E Habib's Insurance (e) El-Nur Moroccan Restaurant
- I that didn't work, under what word would you make your second assumpt? And any further attempts?

What next?

You may want to take your new knowledge of Arabic further, and learn to read and write continuous text. This is certainly possible If you want to learn spoken Arabic, then bear in mind that there are differences between the written and spoken languages. Spoken Arabic is easier than written, and is best learned in transcription, since there is no official way of writing it anyway.

Here are a few suggestions for extending your study of Arabic Coursebooks and audio materials for self-tuition

Coursebooks and mudio materials for a

Written Arabic.

■ Teach Yourself Arabic. J. Smart, Hodder & Stoughton, book. ISBN 0340-772727, book + cassettes 0340-727735, book + CDs 0340-802812

Spoken and written Arabic

Arabic Today, J. Mace, Edinburgh University Press, book ISBN 0748-606165, cassette available from Edinburgh University Press, tel. +44 (0)131-650-8436, fax +44 (0)131-662-9953

Spoken Arabic

- Teach Yourself Gulf Arabic, J Smart & F Alterfer, Hodder & Stoughton, book ISBN 0340-721251, book + cassettes 0340-747471
- Eastern Arabic, P. Rice & M. Said, Georgetown University Press, book ISBN 0878-400214, cassettes available separately.

Dictionaries See page 53.

Websites offering on-line courses

- www.i-cias.com. Prom Curo, spoken and written Arabic
- www.arabic2000.com Several courses.

Short residential courses in the Middle East and North Africa

- www.languagesabroad.com.
- www.studyabroad.com.

Arabic script software

www babel woregon.edu/yamadaifonts.arabic htm
A long list. Be sure to select software which provides not only the alphabet but also the essential right-to-left writing direction (NB This book is set in the classic Arabic font called Baghdad

KEY to TESTS

```
Unit !
                              (b) بيتين (c) ابنى (d) اثاثى (e) نبات
   (b) baytáyn (c) íbní (d) atháthí (c) nabát
   (b) ithnáyn (c) yábání (d) áyna (e) íbní
                  (b) بنتین (c) بنایاتی (d) باین (e) اناثی
   (b) báb, middle alif ,c áb, alif madda (d) nahát, middle alif
   (e) ithnáyn, alif at the beginning shows a short vowel (here, i)
Lnut 2
                            (b) التمويل (c) أولًا (d) المائي (e) محنون
   (b) at-tamwil (c) awwal (d) almani (e) mamnûn
   (b) áwwal (c) ath-th41(th (d) mamnún (c) an-nami
              (b) مُثَلِينَ (c) التَّسويل (d) النَّيلين (e) أو (f) اليابني
               nationalities الماتي، ياباتي، ليناتي، ليبي
                 numbers الثالث، ارآل، اثنين، ثلاث
                  months یوئیز، یولیز، آب، مایو
                          buildings البيرت، البنايات
- mit 3
                           (b) الأسم (c) المشل (d) أنباء (e) ثنائي
   (b) al-ism (c) al-mumáththil (d) anbá* (e) thuná'l
   (b) al-lubnántya (c) al-'almántya (d) bi-l-'awwal
   e bi-th-thalitha
                     (b) ياباني (c) اللبناني (d) مسؤول (e) للثالث
    b) yāhānī (c) al-lubnānī (d) mas'ùl (c, lì-th-thái(th
                     b) اهتمام (c) للايس (d) البيوت (e) ثانوي
```

- (a) مصرب (d) ا همّام (c) تمام (b) ضروري (a) الماني
- (a) mayiya (b) littimám (c) tamâm (d) darúrī (e) almāni
- 3 (a) al-Tránlya (b) maríc (c) ll-s-sariya (d) ibtidá'i (c) bi-l-'almániva
- academic دراسي ,study دراسة (a) أساسي ,baric أساس (a)
 - (c) ادارة administration, إدارة administrative
 - (d) ليبيا Libya, لليبية for the Libyan (woman)
 - (e) الإسرائيلية Israel إسرائيل the Israel إسرائيل
- 5 (a, asás (b) dirása (c) idára (d) libíya
- (b) الشيء -(e) مریطنة 6 (c) مدير (a) المسرية (b) إدارة

Unit 5

- a) ash-shay' the thing (b) mas' ula responsible (c) as-si9r the price (d) madkhal entrance
 - (c) al-intikháb the election
- (a) السُّنة (b) الشُّهر (c) الأسيوع (a) اليوم
- initial, primary أيتدائي(a) undustrial (b) صناعي
- (c) أسبوعي weekly (d) إيطائي tratian (e) أسبوعي British (e) النهاجي (c) النهاجي (c) النهاجي (d) النهاجي (e) النها

Unit 6

- 1 (a) şinā9a industry (b) maţăr airport (c) mas'ûl responsible d) wizāra ministry (e) idāra administration (f) akhbār news (g) ihtijāj objection (h) sharika company (j) uw or (k) súq market (m) mathalan for example (n) mustashfa hospital
- fouran قوراً (c) maktab مكتب (d) mu9allim معلم (2 ibtidā'ī ابتدائی (d) تأسیس (ta'sis (e
- 3 (a) Kodak (b) IBM (c) Mobil (d) Michelin (e) Peugeot

- 1 (a) al-9lrāq Iraq (b) al-qāhira Cairo (c) sharlka company (d) mumkin possible (e) ziyüra visit (f) idürl administrative
 - (g) mumaththilin representatives (h) as-suriyin the Syrians
 - (j) mahkama law-court (k) ajnabi foreign (m) madāris schools
 - (n) al-intikhābāt the elections

مِدَارِس، مِشَاكِل، مطاعم، عراضم، ميالغ، محاكم أسابيع، أساليب بيوت، خطوط، طروف، ينوك أخيار، أرقام، أموال، أفكار

مدراء، وزراء، ركلاء

(a) سوريين (b) إيرانيين (c) مصريين (d) عراقيين (e) كويتيين

(a) البنايات (b) السَّفَارات (c) مستشفيات (d) كمبيوترات

(e) إوتيلات (f) معلّمات (g) المطارات (h) منظّمات

(a) شركات (b) إمكانيات (m) الزَّبارات (a) انتخابات

Little |

- (a) taqdim verbal noun (b, rákub active participle
 - (a) murksif active participle (d) indhar verbal coun
 - (e) musta9lim active participle (f) shāmil active participle
 - (g) iffitál) verbal noun (h) sámi? active participle
 - (j) mudarris active participle (k) lstiffmår verbal noun

(a) مناسبة (b) انتخابي (c) مقرّرين (d) عمَّال (e) تنظيم

- taftish inspection تفتيش (a) مَفْتَشَى (a) mufattish inspection
- ishtirāk أشتراك mushtarik jous, common مشترك (b) مشترك participation
- (c) مرسل mursil sender. أرسال sreal despasch
- d) عساعد musá9id assistant, قبياعد musá9ada help
- istighal reception استقبال mustagbil receiver مستقبل
- 4 (a) al-istiqbát (b) madrasa li-l-banát (c) mışr wa-l-9irāq (d) îrân (c) al-qâhira

- (a) sihāfatna i-'usbū9īya our weekly press
 - (b) Ihtijajathum at-tawija their long objections
 - (c) az-zumala' al-fanniyin the technical colleagues
 - (d) suhuf 9arabiya Arab(tc) newspapers
 - (e) bank ajnabi a foreign bank
- a) مدرسة ابتدائية (d) المطار الوطني (c) تقاريره اليومية
 (d) لزوارنا الأجانب (e) انتخابات عامة
 a) رسالات طويلة (d) التقارير الفنية (c) مختلين أجانب
 (d) الطائرات الأميركية (e) خطوط جيّة

Unit 10

- 1 (a) wazifatu sa9ba. His job is difficult
 - (b) al-mu'tamar at-tijäri hämm. The trade conference it important.
 - (c) al-wuzuru' moujudun. The ministers are present.
 - (d) as-sura jamila. The picture/photograph is beautiful.
 - (e) aş-şüra l-jamīla the beautiful picture/photograph
- muwazzafün maerürün. ألمَوظَّفُونَ مسرورونَ. (a) The employees are pleased.
 - .matarna d-duwafi hāmm مطارتا الدولي هامّ. (b) Our international airport is important.
 - huwa tājir thrwalī. هر تاجر ډولي. (c) He is an international trader
 - an-nags wadih wa-maqbül. النص واضع ومقبول. (d) The text is clear and acceptable
 - al-ma'mūr mashehāl. The official is busy. المأمور مشغول. (e)
- (b) موظف muwazzaf employee weşifa job وظيفة (a) 3
 - ehā lb absent مثدوب (d) مثلوب mandûb delegate
 - (e) ه الخبر ا al-khubarā' the experts

Lnit 11

- 1 (a) mamnú9 af-intigār WAITING PROHIBITED
 - (b) fi i-balad in (the) town
 - (c) fi l-bilad in the towns/in the country
 - (d) ashghāl 9ala (-tariq road works ('works on the road)
 - (e) al-murür (la l-yamto turning right

(a) سيًارات جديدة (b) أشفال هامّة (c) الشّرطة المحلّية (d) مستشفيات كبيرة (c) مشاكل فنّية

- (a) al-ma'mur al-mus'ill the responsible official, Description
 - (b) al-ma'murun hum al-mas'ulun The officials are those responsible (the responsible ones') Equation
 - (c) al-bilad jamii The country is beautiful. Equation
 - (d) zamili fi i-mustashia My colleague is in hospital. Equation
 - (e) zamili i-marid my sick colleague, Description

Laut

- ا (a) + (g) ارزارة التجارة (a) + (g) wizarat at-tijara Ministry of Trade, definite
 - (a) + (j) وزارة الحارجية wizārat al-khārijīya Ministry of Foreign Affairs, definite
 - (b) + (f) مدير الشركة mudir agh-sharika The company director, definite
 - mudir at-tijāra Director of Trade. definite مدير التجارة (b) + (g)
 - (b) + (h) مدير الجمرك mudir al-jumruk Director of Customs, definite
 - mudir al-khārijīya مدير الخرجية (b) + (j) مدير الخرجية Director of Foreign Affairs definite
 - rc) + (f) مكتب الشركة maktab agh-sharika the company office, definite
 - maktab at-tijāra Trade Office. definite
 - re) + (h) مكتب الجمرك maktab al-jumruk Customs Office, definite

- (c) + (j) مكتب الخارجية maktab al-khārijiya Office of Foreign Affairs, definite
- (c) + (k) مكتب زميل maktab zamil a colleague's office, indefinite
- (d) + (g) اثرة التجارة da'trat at-tijara Directorate of Trade, definite
- (d) + (h) اثرة الجموك dis 'trat al-jumruk. Customs Directorate, definite
- dă'irat al-khārijīya دائرة الخارجية (d) + (j) المائة الخارجية (d) + (j) المائة الخارجية (d) + (j) المائة الخارجية (d) + (j)
- (e) + (f) مشاكل الشركة mashākil ash-sharika the company's problems, definite
- e) + (g) مشاكل التجارة (e) + (g) مشاكل التجارة (she problems of trade, definite
- (e) + (h) مشاكل الجمرك mamakil al-jumruk (the: Cussoms problems: definite
- (e) + (j) مشاكل الخارجية maghākil al-khārijīya (the, Foreign Affairs problems definite
- (e) + (k) مشاكل زميل maghakii zamīl a colleague s problems, indefinite
- intigār مَدْراً a (a) مَدْراً a mudsrā' (b) مَدْراً a (a) مُدُراً ع
 - maz'ai مسؤول (d) أضراب (d) إضراب (d)
- at-ta'min B-l-hayt al-jadid التأمين للبيت الجديد (a) the insurance of the new house
 - (b) السيارة لزميلي المسري no-snyyāra li-zamīti l-mipri my Egyptian colleague's car
 - (c) الشاكل للقسم الإداري al-mashākil ti-l-qism al-'idāri Administration Department's problems
 - (d) في الكتب للجمرك fil-maktab h-l-jumruk in the Customs Office
 - (e) شركة للتأمين murika li-i-ta'min an insurance company

- (a) مشاكل كبيرة maghākil kabira big problems
 - (b) زوار أجانب zuwwar ajanib foreign visitors
 - (c) مرطمين مدراء ومرطمينون (c) مرطمينون directors and employees
 - (d) عَمَالُ عَرْبِهِ 9ummāl 9arab Arab workers
 - /ma'murin misriyin مأمورين مصريين\مآمورون مصريون (e) ma'mūrūn mişrīyūn Egyptian officials

- 1 (a) sitt(a) asabt9 six weeks
 - (b khamsmit rival five hundred rivals
 - (c) ft s-sa9a th-thamina at eight o clock
 - (d) khamst9ushar bi-l-miya fifteen per cent
 - (e) 9(shrin Jinayhan misriyan twenty Egyptian pounds
 - (f) fi sanat aif u-tisa9miya u-tis9a u-tis9m in 1999
 - (g) jinayhayn two pounds
 - fh, hadd as-saga s-sabiga wa n-nist after seven-thirty
 - J) sabáhan a.m /in the morning
 - (k) that a the third first three thousand tire
- (a) as-sa9a th-thamina wa-r-rub9 a quarter past eight
 - (b) as-sa9a r-rabi9a illa th-thulth twenty to four
 - (c) as-sa9a th-thaniya 9ashara wa-khamsa u-9tshrin twenty-five past twelve

- tut 14

- a عماني (the) Yemens (b) عماني Omans (c) قطري Qatarı
- الغربي (the) Moroccan (e) الغربي Mauritanian
- a) 17 = £ × Y£ sitta u-tis9in
 - b) T. = P : \A · sittin
 - c) Y - Ae 100 sab97n
 - d) 4 = Y + Y + 1 tis9a
 - el EVA = /.0 £E thamaniya u-thalathin jinayh

- 1 (a) Dubat 36 (b) Damascus 87 (c) Abu Dhabt 80 (d) Beirut 59
- 2 Left. Market. Ministries. Parliament Right: Airport Straight on National University. Technical Schools. Girls Secondary School
- 3 (a) Stop behind the Line (b) No Smoking (c) No Entry (d) Please Wait Here
- (a) Abdet Nasser (9ahd an-nasir) Street (b) Independence Square
 (c) District no. 6 (d) New Palace Street
- a) sharikāt baritāniya fi l-ma@rid az-zirā@i British Companies in Agricultural Exhibition
 - (b) al-kuil didd taqsim al-9iraq All are against the partition of Iraq
 - (c) al-9alágát al-'ésrá'lliya-al-'amayrkiya Israeli American Relations
- 6 (a) A bus ticket from Tripoli (Lebanon) to Betrut The fare is 3500 Lebanose lira (J.J), the date 5/6/1999 and the serial number 8456 (b) Note issued by the Bank of Lebanon, value 1000 lira, serial number 9205319 ^{T2}/₂ The text reads hayrift fi finayin u-9ishrin tishrin ath-thani sanat alf u-tisa9miya u-tis9m. Betrut. 22 November 1990
- 7 (a) and (j) taftish as-sayyarát
 - (b) and (k) mamnün min musä9adetak
 - (c) and (g) fi s-stiq
 - (d) and (f) as-sayyid abd hasanayn
 - (e) and (h) min bayrut Ha Samman
- 8 as-sayyid Brown: as-sai'q abū bakr bādir fl s-sai9a s-sabiba wa-n-nisf sabāḥan li-ziyārat al-giza. Mr Brown. Driver Abu Barready at 7.30 a.m. for the visit to (of') Giza
- أبر بكر، بلدية، سفارة ترنس، شلّ لبنان، غرفة التجارة، 9 مجلس الثقافة، مدرسة ثانوية، للكتبة الحديثة، نجم، منابة المالية
- 10 Search in the order shown.

د غره شرکة، أوتوبیس، باص، نقل (b) سفارة، کویت . رئیس، منبر، شرکة (d) تأمین، حبیب، شرکة (e) مطعم، نور

VOCABULARIES

a both these vocabularies

- Entries are referred by number to the page with the first and other important appearances of the Arabic word
- Atabic irregular plurals are histed with the singular. Where no plural is shown, it is regular
- The command form of the verb (pages 94 and 95) is shown with '/' after the English, for clarity

Arabic-English Vocabulary

w this vocabulary, you can find the alphabetical order of the Arabic reers and non-alphabetical signs on pages 52 and 53. Further, in this exabulary

- Arabic irregular plurals are also listed separately with a reference (marked '→') to the singular

	ab aba' father 7	أبو ظيي	abū zabī Abu Dhabi 118
آب	Ab August 7, 115 → □	أبراب	باب د
	الب ب		يعور a <u>tháth</u> furninure 7
ابتدائي	beginning 34 ibtida 1 Initial.		نلث الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال
L .i	primary 37 abril April [15	-	al-ithnayu الاثنين
إبل	ibil conels 14	أجانب	Monday 115 خنبي →
	ibn nbnā¹ son 8 بن ا	اجتماع	ijtimä9 meeting 44,71

		THE STATE OF THE	GEIGHT FOORBULA
7 7			
	ajr ujür wage 84	عاذ أساتذة	estëdh asitidha
نبي اجانب	e [†] njashi sjānih		professor 34
*	foreign 41, 73	استثمار	isti <u>th</u> mär
أجور	آجر⊢		Investment 50
احتجاج	ibitipi objection 41	استخدام	istikhdam emplov
الأحد	al-'ahad Sunday 115		ment, recruitment?
أخمر	re year	استعمال	isti9mäl use 50
إخيار	خير →	استقيال	ístegbál
	خطر 🗝		reception 50-70
أخطية	خطاب -	استقلال	istiqial
إدارة	idàra admin-		independence 50, 7
_	istration 34, 70	استكشاف	istik <u>sh</u> āf
آذار	achar March 115		exploration 50
ئى المتلَّة	at-faraqu الأرا	استنكار	istinkär rejection 5
	uhtalla the occupied		isrā'il <i>Israel</i> 61
	territories 118	أسرائيلي	isra'ili Israeli 37
	± 80	آسس "	أبياس →
والأريماء	al-'arba9a		سعر
	Wednesday 115		al-'iskandarīya
اريعة	arba9a four 110	•	Alexandria 118
إرساك	irstil despatch 70	اسكوتلندا	iskottanda
الأردن	al-'urdun		Scotland 54
	Jordan 118	البيم اسماء	ism asmā' name 24
	رقم →	البيباء	اسم
	irkab get on/ 94	أسواق	سوق ⊷
إساييع	آسپوع →	أسئلة	سؤال →
إساتنة	أستاذ →	إشارة	ishāra sign 91
أبياس اسس	nsks usus basis 29	أشرب	ishrab drinki 94
	asasi basic 37	اشتراك	i <u>sh</u> tirák
ببرع اسابيع	usbû9 asábī9		participation 70

week 44. 60

- WILLIAM	
اشتراكى	i <u>sh</u> tirāki
	socialist 70
أشتراكيه	ishtirükiya
	socialism 70
أشفال	شفل →
أشكال	شکلّ →
أشهر	شهر⊷
أشياء	شيء →
إصدار	iedar issue 73
إصلاح	ipiáh reform 71
أصوات	صرت →
إضراب	idrab strike 35, 70
آطياء	طہیب →
اظلب	utlub ask for! 94
إعلان	1914n announce-
	ment, notice,
	advertisement 73
أعمال	عمل →
أغسطس	aghustus
	August 115
ائتع أنلام	iftals open/ 94
أنلأم	قلم →
اقتراح	igtirah
ľ	proposal 50, 55
أقتصد	iqtisád economy.
ш.	economics 99
أقساء	
اتنل أتلأ،	iqfil shiat 94
أتلأ	قليل →
- 4	

ektőbir

October 116

akthar more 50, 55 أكثر list sools 15 آلات alf thousand 111 ألف al-'an now 24 ألأن allah God 27 abmint German 16 almaniya ألمانيا Germany 36 لرن → أثوان الي (العربية المتحدة) الإمارات (العربية المتحدة) al-'imárát (al-9arabiya I-muttahida) (United Arab) Emirates 118 amam أمام in front of 15, 91 متر → أمتار imkaniya إمكانية possibility 50 amayrka America 61 أميركي → أميركان أميركي أميركان أميركبون نيون... smayrkī amayrkān، amayrkiyün/-iyin American 61 Ul ana / 9,85 ئيأ → أنياء anta, anti you 9, 85 أثث intaj production 41 إلتاج intibah caution 27 انتباء

انتخاب	inti <u>kh</u> áb	أين	synn where 11
	election 41,70		
ائتظار	intizir		پ
	waiting) 70, 95	پ ر	bi- with, by, in 25, 91
إثنقال	Intiqui mansfer 71	ہاب آپراب	bāb abwāb door 7
أنتم	antum you 16. 85	ياريس	paris Paris 54
إغبليز	إلجليزي →	ياص	hás bur 35
ليزي إمجليز	ingilizi ıngiliz	بأكستان	pākistān Pakistan 6
	English, British 60	ض المترسط	al-bahr البحر الأبيا
إنرك	inzil get off? 94	al-'al	oyad al-mutawassit
أنصاف	نصف 🗝	Med	iterranean Sea 118
انظر	ипри зее. Л 94	ليحر الأحمر	al-bahr al-'ahmar
اهتمام	ihtimām		Red Sea 118
· .	attention 27	اليحرين	at-behraya
أو	ow or 18		Bahrain 118
أوتربيس	otobis bus 54	يدون	bidün without 91
أوتيل	ătăl hotel 54	برلمان	berlamán
أوطان	وطن →		parliament 92
أوقات	وقت →	يويلا	berid mail 73
أرآل	awwal first 18, 112	اريطانيا	baritániya Britain 4
أولي	Ola first 112	يطالة	bațăle
آيام	يوم →		unemployment 84
إيران	Team 133	يعد	ba9d after 91, Ja,
إيرائي	Iránî Iranian 36		ba9d az-şubr الظهر
إيطالي	Itali Italian 58		afternoon, p.m. 104
إيطاليا	ițăliya <i>lia</i> ly 42	يغداد	begitded
إيقاف	lq4f parking 91		Baghdad 118
أيار	ayar May 115	يلاد	يلد →
أيلول	nyitil	يلاد بلدان	bilád buldán
	September 115		country 73

	_
balad bilād بلد بلاد	
town 91	
بلاد ← بثدان	
baladīya بلدية	
iown hall 92	
يئت → بئات	
bint bangt پنت پنات	
girl, daughter 8	
bank bunük پنك بنوك	
bank 49. 60	(
ينك → ينوك	
būlis pouce 91 بوليس	4
hayt buydt بیت بیوث	
house 9, 60	
bayrût Beiria 118 بيروث	
وار د پیشاه	
ہیت ⊷ ہبوت	
ت	
tājir tejjār تاجر 🚄	
trader 84	
tári <u>kh</u> tawári <u>kh</u> تاریخ تو رح	
date 109	
tasi9 ninth 113	ير
tási9 ninth (13 تأسع ta'sis	-PE
foundation 29 ta'min	
insurance 99	ن
insurance 99 تاجر ← همار	
tijāra trade 73 جورة	

tajdid renewal 71 أنجديد taht below, under 91 tahain repair 50 indkhin amoking 91 کدخین tadris instruction 7| قدريس mrbiya education 99 لريية tasjil registration 99 تسجيل tis9a nine 110 lishrin al-'awwai تشرين الأول October 1.6 tishrin a<u>th-th</u>áni تشرين الثاني November 116 ta9lim minon, تعليم education 50, 69 ta9limi educational. tutorsal 70 taftish تعتیش inspection 48, 69 taqdim تغليم presentation 73 تئرير ⊸تقارير nagrir تقرير deciston 49, 61, 69 tagrir tagārīr تقرير تقاري report 49, 61, 69 tagein partition 50 تكليف → تكاليف takht takalif تكليف تكالية cost 50 יול דעל באל tilai hili 19

זולל	تل →	الثلاثاء	a <u>th-th</u> alátha
	tilifon telephone 54		Tuesday 115
تليفزيون	tilivizyān	ثلث أثلاث	thuith athlath
	television 73		a third 113
تليفون	tilifon telephone 54	ثمانية	<u>th</u> amantya
تقام	tamam perfect 16		eight 110
غَيْلُ	tamahhal	اثناثى	thuna'i double 24
	slow down! 27 94		
تموز	tammûz July 115		€.
تمريل	tamwil	جاكارتا	jakarta Jakarra 54
	financing 17,71	جامعة	jāmiša university 9
تنبئو	tanabbu¹	334	جديد -
	forecast 24	جديد جدد	jadid judud new 73
***	tanbih warning 27	جرائد	جريدة →
اتنظيم	tanşim	جراج	gardj garage 91
	organisation 42, 69	بريدة جرائد	jorida jerā'id
	تاريخ →		newspaper 74
توقيف	tought parking 91	الجزائر	al-jazā'ir
توتس	tūnis Turus(14) 118		Algena, Algiera 118
		مادى الآخرة	e jumāda l-'ākhira
	ث		sec 136
-	thabit firm, solid 7	بادى الأولى:	jumāda l-'tila 💮
	thallth third 14, 112		see 116
-	thămin eighth 113	جمرك	jumruk customs 99
ثانوي	thánawi	الجمعة	al-jum9a Friday 115
	secondary 17	جميل	jamii beautiful 73
W	thand second 112	جتوب	janüb south 41
ثاني عشر	thàni 9ashar	جتوبي	janübi southern 41
	twelfth 113	جنيف	jinèv Geneva 54
נוצי לוצי	thatāth(n)	جثيه	jinayh pound (£) 1 5
	three 15, 110		

100

jawwi جري مري air (adjective) 73

ے hādi 9eshar حادی عشر eteventh 113 hādir

present. ready 67

hadd huddd حدود آنستا 91

حديث → حداث حدًّ → حدود

hadî<u>th</u> hidā<u>th</u> modern 73

hazirán *June* 115 حزيران

hisāb account 99 hasab

according to 91

hukûma حکرمة government 73

خ kharij outside 91 خارجية kharijiya
Foreign Affairs 99
د khāss prīvate.
spēcial, particular 41

خاصة <u>khāssatan</u> specialiy 51 <u>khāmis fifih</u> 113 <u>kh</u>abar a<u>kh</u>bār خبر أخبار news item 41,59

غيير احتراء

'kḥabir kḥubarā خبير خبراء

expert 84

al-khartûm الخرطوم Khartoum 118

khorûj ezit 41 خروج

khatt khutüt خطوط المعارط الم

101E 92, 00

<u>khitāb akh</u>tiba خطاب أحطية speech 73

<u>khajar akhjar</u> danger 42, 59

khajir dangerous 42

خط → حطوط

khilal during 91 خلال

(العربي) al-<u>kh</u>alij النابي) (al-¶arabi)

(Arabian) Gulf 118

hhamsa five 110 خىسة

al-khamis الخميس Thursday 115

khiyata sewing 62 خياطة

ă

dakhil mside 9. داخل

dā<u>kh</u>ilīya داخلية

Home Affairs 99

'ad-dar al-bayda النار البيضاء

Casablanca 118

ragm arqām رقم أرقام

راتب ← رواتب

number 49

ramadān sec l.b

da'ira dawa'ir دائرة دوائر ghu l-hijja see 116 دُو الحَبِيَّة directorate 34, 99 dhu I-qa9da ذر التعدة dubayy Dubai 118 دبی sec 116 dukhül entry 41 دخول dirása etudy 34 دراسة dirādī academic 37 دراسي إساء rabi9 fourth 113 درهم ← دراهم rátib rawátib رأتب رواثب dirham darāhim درهم دراهم salary 84 dirham 109 radié radio 73 راډيو disambir دسمبر ar-ribat Rabat 118 الباط December 116 وليأ مِن rub9 arbā9 plia difat defence 99 a quarter 113 madfü9át والعله دفع مدفرعات rabi9 al-'awwal ربيع الأول payment 99 see 116 دقبقة → دفائق rabi9 ath-thàni ربيع الثَّائي daqiqa daqa'iq دقيقة دقائق see 116 minute 109 ar-rajā' please. 95 الرجاء pdaemib دمشق rajah see 116 رجب Danascus 118 رخصة - رحص dimuqratiya دمرقراطية rukhsa rukhas رخصة رخص democracy 70 Iscence 99 دیثار → دبائیر risāla letter 73 رسالة دائرة → دوائر rasmi official 73 ad-douba الدّرجة rasmiyan Doha 118 officially 51 dolar dollar 109 دولار

iduwali دولی

dinār danānīr ديثار دنائير

international 84

dün without 91 دون

dinar 109

رئيس → رؤساء toma Rome 54 ar-riyad الرياض Riyadh 118 ريالي riyāl mal, riyal 33 'ra'is ru'asa' رئيس رؤب ، chairman, chief, president, head 33 ralisi رئيسي main, principal 37 zā'ir zuwwār زائر زوار visitor 62 elrá9a زراعة agriculture 99 رميل ← زملاء 'apmil zemalā' زميل زملا colleague 73 زائر → زوار i ziyara visit 33 زيارة س سيد → سادة asim asign hour 109 nākin sukkān ساكن سگ resident 50 pa'aq سائق driver 50, 67, 68

sibaka سياكة plumbing 62 as-sabt السُيت Saturday 115 eibtumbir -September 115 sab9a seven 110 sitta sur 110 sur9a speed 91 سرعة el9r as9år سعر أسعار price 44, 59 سفير 🖚 سقراء sifara embassy 48 سفارة "safir sufarā سفير سفره ambassador 48 ساکن → سگان salám peace 93 معسار ← سعامير simsär samäsir سنسار سناسير broker 84 sana sanawat سنة سنرات year 29, 109 سئة ← سنوات as-sa9ādīya السعردية Saudi Arabia 118 as-sadan Sudan 118 السردان el'as'ila مثرال أسئلة question 29

sürl Syrian 36 سرري

parlyn Syria 36 سوريا

stiq aswiq (f) سوق أسواق	طكل أشكال ahaki eshkili
market 49	form 50, 55
swistra سويسر	shimal north 29 شمال
Switzerland 54	shimali شمالی
alyāḥu sourism 62 سياحة	northern 29
sayyāra car 33 سيّارة	29 <u>شمس</u> ab anas sun
siyāsa مياسة	shahr ashhur شهر أشهر
policy, politics 99	month 33, 109
sayyid sáda سید سادة	شارع → شوارع
Mr. gentleman 34	abawwii see 116 شوال
sayyida سيَّلة	'ashya شيء أشياء
Mrs. lady 34	thing 29, 59

فاعسف فاعظ شارع street 44 29 <u>بەھە</u> شاي abuhāt شباط February 115 الطفطة شخصي personal 73 churta police 42 شرطة shurt! شرطی policeman 92 eharq east 49 شرق sharika شركة company 49 sha9hān sec [16] شعبان

اغط<u>عت</u>ه <u>الطوائد</u> شمل أشغال

work, job 84

Itkonide 🌣 northern 29 shares sun 29 🍰 shahr ashhur month 33, 109 شارع → ش 🍰 shawwill see 116 ahay' ashya' شر thing 29, 59 sabah morning 109 مياح sabahan a.m. 109 صباحاً piháfa press 73 منحافة صحيلة ب صحف puhuff joianalist 71 صحفی subuf صحيمة صحف newspaper 73 parrar صراف money changer 10% sarf exchange 109 صرف صفت ← صعاب pa9b gi93b صعب صعاب difficult 84 صفير ← صغار saghir sighar صفير صمار small 50

zero 109; safar see 116 einä9a industry 44 ميناعة agwit ميرت أصرات voice 35 مبورة 🗝 مبور

gura suwar picture, صورة صو photograph 73

ض didd against 91 ضريبة 🗝 ضرائب darting ضرورة necessary 35 darüri ضروري necessary 36

dariba dari'ib ضريبة ضرائب tax 99

طفانسه دانفه طألب طلأب student 68

ta'ira aeroplane 42 طائرة 'tabib atibba' طَبِيبِ أَطَّ

doctor 84 tarábulus طرابلس

Tripoli 118

طريق → طرق 9arabi 9arab غربي عرب 19 jariq turuq road إطريق طريق طالب - طلأب

طويل ب طوال tawii itwii long 73 طويل طوال

pubr mudday 109 شهر

Sale Sadalan tanally 51 98 Sarif knowing عارف 94shir tenth 113 عاشر na yawaşima yawaşim عراصم capital city 92 ally عرائم عرائم عرائم world 118

96lami عالى world(wide, 84

9amii 9ummil عامل عمَّالُ worker workman

50, 62, 67 9imm عام

general, public 44

95, Padam leck 95, الرجأء عدم ar-raja' 9adam

please do not 95

al-9irāq Iraq 49 العراق 9lráqi Iraqi 87 عراثي

عربي ⊸ عرب

Arab 60

filastin فلسطين

Palestine 118

consulate 92

		Per Demonstration of	GE-DIT TOCHBUENTT
_	9ashra ten 110	, ,	film aftim film 59
عقد عقرد	9aqd 9uqūd		fulus money 109
	contract 99	فني	funni technical 48
عقود	عتد →	فررا	fouran
علاقات	9aláqāt		immediately 51
	relations 73	فوق	fouq above, over 92
على	9nln on 52, 91	قى	fi in 91
عبال	عامل ⊷	فيينا\ڤيينا	viyena Vienna 54
عيمان	9uman Oman 118		
عثان	9amman		ق
	Amman 118	القاهرة	al-qahira Cairo 49
عدل أعبال	Samai asmāi	قبل	qubi before 91
	work, labour 69 B4	القدس	al-quds
عن	9an from, about 91		Jerusalem 1.8
عواصم	عاصمة -	اقراءة	qira'a
,			(act of) reading 73
	ė	قريب	qurib near 50
غاثب	gha'ib absent 84	قسم أقسام	çism açısım
غرب	gharb west 44		department 99
غربى	gharbi western 44	قصار	قصير →
غير	ghayr	قصر قصور	quir quitr palace 92
	apart from 92	قصور	قصر ⊢
		قصير قصار	qustr qistir short 73
	ف	قطر	qetar Qatar 118
قيراير	fibrāyir	قف	qlf Stop! 49, 94
	February 115	قليل أقلأء	qalti aqilisʻ
فقراء	فقير →	_	little, few 50
فقير فقراء	faqır fugará'	قلبلأ	qaltian <i>a little</i> 51
	poor 50	قنصلية	quasultya
		_	

ك

ka-like, at 92

شغاب كتاب كتاب كتاب

clerk 50, 62, 67

kamil kamala كامل كملة

complete 68

kānān al-'awwal كانرن الأوك

December 116

kanın ath-thani كانون الثاني

January 115

کبیر → کبار

kabir kibar big 49 کپیر کیار

کاتب → کتاب

kitába کتابة

(act of) writing 69

kathīr much 50 کثیر

kathiran greatly 51 کثیراً

parti garage 91 كراج

kull every, all 50

MC 1. 11

katam speech, speaking 50

kampyitir کیپوتر

computer 54

كامل → كملة

kammiya کئیة

quantity 50, 55

al-kuwayt الكويت

Kuwait 65, 118

kilomitr کیلومتر

kilometre 91

J

J 16- to, for of 25, 91

Y in no 15

Hizim necessary 67 الزم

lubnan Lebanon 14 لينان

tubnant ليناني

Lebanese 14

Httr litre 33 أكثر

لجنة → لجان

lajna liján أَجُنَةُ أَجَانَ

committee 41

lugha language 73 لغة

lamma when 19

man whose 19- الله الن

loun alwin لرن ألران

colour 17

Il toffor me 14

libi Libyan 16 ليبي

Mbiya Libya 36 ليبياً

fire line 33 ليرة

م maris March 115 مارس

māfiya مالية

Financial Affairs 99

ma'mar مامور

public official 84

miya hundred 111 مائڈ

mayů May 17, 115 مأيو

ميلغ → مبالغ

•			
ميروك	mebrük	محتل	muhtali
(Congratulations 121		occupied 118
ميلغ ميالغ	mabiagh mabeligh	محرك	muharelk
	sum 44		engine 50
متاحف	متعف	عجرم	muharram see 116
متحد	muttaind	محفوظ	mahfür reserved 67
	united 68, 118	كمة محاكم	es mahkama
مق متاحف	Çe mathaf matāhif		nahākim <i>law-court</i> 62
	ниветоп 50	محلي	mahalli local 73
متر أمتار	mitr amtär	-	عخرج ١٠٠
	metre 33	خرج متعارج	e ma <u>kh</u> raj
مترسط	پەس →		makhárij exit 41, 60
_	mi <u>th</u> i like, as 19,92	مدة مدو	modda mudad
مثلاً	ma <u>th</u> alan		period 109
	for example 51	_	مدحل →
مجالس	مجلس →		مدرسة →
مجتهد	mujtahid	بخل مداخل	ia mad)daal
	hardworking 73		dăkhil entrance 41 6
لس مجالس	majlis majālis مجا		→ Sha
	council 92	_	مدیر →
مجلة	majalla	عفرس	muderris
	magazine 73		instructor 50, 67
محاسب	muḥāsih	رسة مدارس	nadrasa madáris مد
	accountant 67		school 34, 60, 62
محاسيات	muḥāsabāt	مددوعات	~
	accounts 69	مدتي	madani
محاقظ	muḥāfiz		civil, urban 84
	conservative 68	مدير مدراء	mudir mudarā'
محاكم	محكمة →		director 34, 60
محامي	muhámi lawyer 67	مدن	مدينة →

بديته ملن	madīna muduņ	مستعد	musta9idd
	city 91		ready 68
مراسيل	murăsil	مستعمل	musta9mil user 68
	correspondent 73	مستقبل	mustaqbd (radio,
	مرکز ⊷		(radio. TV) receiver 68
مريوط	marbūţ		mustaqbal future 68
	connected 50	مستنكر	mustankar
مرسل	murali sender 67,		rejected 68
	mursal sent 67	_	masrûr pleased 33
	marra a time 33		manqat Muscat 118
عومتنی	مريض →	مسلح	musilah armed 68
مركق مراكل	markaz marákiz	مسؤول	mas'ůl
	centre 92		responsible 29
مرود	murur traffic 33,	*	مشفل →
	passing, turning 91	مشاكل	مشکلة →
يعش موطني	marid marda مر	مشترك	mughtarik
	stck 35		participant 68:
مساعد	musä9id		mushterak
	assistant 67		joint, common 68
	musá9ada help 69	غل مشاغل	As mashghal
مساقر	musific	mas	hāghil workshop 50
	traveller 67	مشقول	mashghūl
مستاجر	musta'jir <i>tenast</i> 68		busy 44, 67
مستثمر	muste <u>th</u> mir	كلة مشاكل	ås me <u>sh</u> kija
	investor 68	ma	shākil problem 50, 60
وستخلم	musta <u>kh</u> dun	مشهرر	ma <u>sh</u> hür famous 84
	employer 68;	مصارف	مصرك ↔
	thusta <u>kh</u> dam	مصابع	مصتع 🗝
	employed 68	مصن	misr Egypt 35
مستشقي	musta <u>sh</u> fe	رق مصارف	an magrif magarif
	nospital 52		bank 109

mişri Egyptıan 37 مصري magna9 magani9 مصنع مصائع factory 50 مطبخ → مطابخ majār airport 42 مطعم 🗕 مطاعم mathakh مطبخ مطابخ majābikh kuchen 50 mathu9 printed 62 مطيرع

mai9sm مطمع مطاعم

mata9im restaurant 44

ma9 with 91 معرض ← معارض ma9rid معرص معارض

magarid exhibition 73

ma9rūf known 62 معروف mu9fi danar 67 معطی

ma9qui معقرل

reasonable 84

mu9allim معلم

teacher 44, 67

mu9allima teacher 68

ma9lüm knowπ 50 معلوم

ma9litmát معلومات

information 67

mughādara مغادرة

departure 69

al-maghrib المغرب

Morocco 118

مفتاح ← معاتبح مفرق → مفارق

miftāh mafātih مقتاح مقاتيح key 50, 60

mufattigh مفتيش

inspector 50, 67

maitüh مفتوح орел 49, 67

mafraq mafāriq مقرق مقارق crossroad 91

mufid useful 67 مقيد

muqabil facing 68 مقابل

allia magaia

(press) article 73

magbüt مقبرك acceptable 84

muqtarah مقترح proposed 68

muqarrir reporter 50, 67, mugarrar

decided 67 مكتب∖مكتبة → مكاتب

maktab makatib مكتب مكاتب office 49, 60

maktaba makaub مكتبة مكاتب

library bookshop 6.

maktab مكتوب

written 50, 62, 67

makters مكترم

confidential 62

makstir broken 68 malābis clothes 29 ملايس ملهب → ملاعب مليون → ملايي maifub maisyb ملعب ملاعب playground. playing-field 50 mulawwan مارن coloured 73 milyun malayin مليرن ملايين million 111 mumtaz متاز excellent 73 muma<u>thth</u>il عثل representative 18 67 mumaththal represented 67 mumarrid(a) مرض اعرض nurse 84 mumkiii عکن possible 49 @mamad كثوع prohibited 62, 67-91 mamnun کثون grateful 17 min from 15-91 من munāsib مناسب

appropriate 67

occasion 71

mundsaba مناسبة

munta<u>kh</u>ıb منتخب elector 68. muntakhab elected 68 muntaghr منتظر waiting for 68 muntagar awaited 68 mandub مثلوب delegase 73 manshur منشرر published 50 Munextains. organisation 42 muhimm important 67 mohandis مهندس engineer 84 muwäsalät مراصلات communications 73 mowt death 19 مرت mu'temar مؤثمر conference 73 bicypid موجود present (not absent) 84 mtiritaniya مرزيناتية Mauritania 118 muwazzaf مرظف employee 84 mītādīya AD 146 ميلادية miya hundred [1]

میدان ← میادین

بدان میادین	maydan o		and the second
	mayādīn square 91	هام	kāmm
			unportant 27
	ن	هجرية	hijriya AH 116
باثب ثواب	nā'ib auwwāb	طم	hum they 27, 85
	deputy 62	هتبسة	handasa
تاثير	nă'im asleep 24		engineering 84
الياً آلياء	maba' anbā'	هندي هنرد	kindî bunûd
	news item 24, 59		Indian 60
نبات	nubbl vegetation 9	هنرد	ھندي →
لجارة	mijera carpentry 62	هو	huwa he 27, 85
تحن	mahnu we 85	هی	htya she 27, 85
عن تصوص	nasp nuplip text 73	-	
يق آنهان	nist ansat		.9
	half 113		wa and 17-25
تصوص		وأحد	wähld one 109
تفظ	naft oil 99	وارد	warld arriving 68
نتل	magl transport 91	وأضع	wádih clear 84
نقود	muquid money 109	برزاء	wara' behind 92
غر	غرة →	وزارة	wizāra ministry 3.
غرة غر	numre numer	وزراء	وزير →
	number 99	وزير وزراء	wazir wazarā'
غل	nami aus 16		minuser 60
تهائى	nihā'i final 27	وصول	wapil
تواب	ناتب →		arrival 35, 69
توقمير	mitimbir	وطن أوطان	wajan owján
	November 116		nation 42
تيسان	nisan April 115	وطئى	wateri national 4.
تيل	nii Nile 20	وظائف	وظيفة 🗝

wazifa waza'if وظيقة وظائف

job, post 84

waqt owqat time 109 وقت أوقات

wuquf stopping 91 وقرف

wikāla agency 84 ركالة

وكيل → وكلاء

'ankala mukala وكيل وكلاء

agent 84

يهردي 🗝 پهره

yahūdī yahūd

at-yaman اليمن

ou yamin

yanayir يثاير

Femen 118

right(-hand) 91

Jewish, 60

January 115

yūliyū July 17, 115 يوليو ____

youm ayyam يوم أيَّام day 17, 109,

al-youm soday 99 أليوم

yūniyū Jime 17, 115

ي قعمام اليانا

al-yaban Japan 19 اليابان

yábáni Japanere 10 پاپاني

yasar يسأر

left(-hand) 91

English-Arabic Vocabulary

This vocabulary does not list

- the possessives, which can be found in Unit 9, the personal pronouns, which can be found in Unit 10, or the prepositions, which can be found in Unit 11,
- numbers, days of the week or names of the months, which can all be found in Unit 13

	A	Alexandru	الإسكتدرية :
absent	gha'lb 84 غانب		al-'iskandariya 118
Abu Dhab	آبو طبي∞	Algeria, A	الجزائر igiers
	abū zabi 118		el-jazá'ir 118
academic	dirio 37 دراسي	all	kull 50 کلّ
acceptable	maqbal 84 مقبرل ۽	a.m.	subahan 109
account	99 disab جساب	ambassade	سقير سقراء «
accountan	muḥāsib 67 محاسب		safir sufari' 48
accounts	محاسيات	America	amayrka 61 أميركا
	muhāsabāt 69	American	أميركي أميركان
administre	إدارة mout		أميركيون\ يين
	idara 34, 70		amayrkī amayrkān/
advertisen	ienz إعلان 1918 إعلان		amayrkiyün/-iyin 61
	tëlira 42 طَأَثَرَةَ	Anman	9mmán 118 عمان
afternoon	يعد الطّهر	and	ywa 17, 25
	ba9d ag-guhr 109	аппоинсен	19 19ldn 73 إعلان سعا
agency	wikāla 84 وكالة	ants	nami 16 غل
agent	وكيل وكلاء	арргоргии	د سناسیه ع
	wakil wukata' 84		munăsib 67
agricultur	99 يوتونع زراعة ۽	Arab	عربی عرب
air (adject	ive) جرگي (jawwi 73		Parebi 9arab 60
airport	matar 42 مطار	armed	musallah 68 مسلح
		arrival	Just 35, 69

nal. Os.

аΠ

warld 68 وأرد arriving	maksur 68 مكسور
maqala 7 مقالة press) article مقالة	3 broker malmy many
ask for 1 delution 94	simsär samäsir 84
na'im 24 ثائم asleep	bles
assustant amusigid 67	otoble 54 أوتوبيس
attention	busy Jana
ihtimām 27	manufacture of the second
awasted his mantager 68	
	c
В	al-qahira 49 القاهرة
Baghdad jis baghdad [18	camels Jel ibil 14
اليعرين Bahram	apual city عامسة عواصم
al-bahraya 118	9āsima 9awāsim 92
پتك بتوك bank	car ميارة enyyara 33
bank bundk 49 60	carpentry أبارة ntjara 62
مصرف مصارف	الدار البيضاء Casablanca
magrif magarif 109	ad-dår al-bayda' 118
acist 37 أبياسي basic	caution imitah 27
أساس أسس	centre مرکز مراکز
assis usus 29	markaz marákiz 92
beautiful Jamil 73	charman, chief د رئيس رؤساء
beginning + Lizi ibtida' 34	رنيس روسه ۲۸'is ru'asa' 33
Beirut بيروټ bayrût 118	مدینة مدن (City
کپیر کیار 618	mading mudun 6]
kabir kibar 49	
مکتبة مکاتب bookshop	Gr— ====================================
maktaba makatib 62	clear واضع wadib 84 کاتب کتاب
Antain بريطاني	Am éno
barijāniya 42	clother No multiple 20
British إنجليزي المجليز	colleague ملابس malābis 29 زمیل زملاء
ingilizi ingiliz 60	
	zamii zumala* 73

949b si94b 84

لون أثران بلاد بلنان colour country loun alwän 17 bilád buldán 73 mulawwan 73 ماون mulawwan مقرق مفارق crossroad جنة لجان committee mafrag mafariq 91 lajas lijās 41 99 nmruit چيبر آن customs مشترك common mushtarak 68 مراصلات communications Damasens دمشق dimaghq 118 خطرأحطار muwagalat 73 danger marika 49 شركة مركة khatar akhtar 42, 59 كامل كمنة complete dangerous his khatir 42 kāmil kamala 68 تاريخ تراريخ date کبیرتر computer tärikh tawarikh 109 kampyütir 54 bint bandt 8 بنت بنات daughter mu'tamar 73 مؤلم conference يوم أيَّام maktom 62 مكترم confidential youm ayyam 17, 109 ميروك Congratulations death mowt 19 مرت mabrůk 121 mugarrar 67 مقرر decided tagrir 49, 61, 69 تقرير connected way of marbut 50 conservative Liber 99 difae دفا و defence muhāfiz 68 mand0b 73 مثلوب delegate gunsuliya 92 قنصلية qunsuliya 92 دموقراطية democracy عقد عقود contract dimugrátiya 70 قسم أقسام department 9and 9ugdd 99 مراسل correspondent qism aqsam 99 murāslī 73 mughadara 69 مقادرة departure تكليف تكاليف cost deputy نائب نراب takilif takilif 50 nă'ib nuwwab 62 مجلس مجالس 10 lespatch إرسال despatch council majlis majālis 92 معب صعاب difficult

dinar	دينار دنانير	election
	dinăr danănir 109	intr <u>khā b</u> 41, 70
directo	مدير مفراه ٢	elector with muntakhib 68
	mudir mudarā' 34, (0 embassy malfara 48
directo	دائرة درائره	Emirates (United Arab)
	dā'ira dawa'ir 34, 9	0 (z _ tt z _ to
dirham	ورهم دراهم	A series and a series
	derham darähim 109	al-'imérát (al-9arabīya
doctor	طييب أطيًا ء	- constructions 110
	tabib atlbba' 84	employed مستحدم
Doha	ad-douha 115 التُرحة	mustakhdam 68
doltar		A Now American Control of the Contro
donor	dolar 109 دولار	emplayer مستخلم
	mu9ti 67 معطي	musta <u>kh</u> dim 68
door	ياپ أبواب	employment a
	háb abwáb 7	istikhdam 70
double	44 1941 ا ثنائي	engine معرك muharrik 50
drink!	ishrab 94 أشرب	engineer مهندس muhandis 84
drever	50, 67 🕶 😘 🛥 تق	engineering Like handasa 84
Dubai	dubayy 118 دبي	English المجليري المجلير
		ingilizi ingiliz 60
		entrance منظ مناحل
east	abarq 49 شرق	madkhal madakhil 41 60
econom _{ic}	s, economy stars!	entry دخونا dukhūl 41
	iqtisad 99	every کلّ kun 50
education	ta9lim 69;	for example at mathalan 51
	tarbiya 99 تربية	for example Ala mamalan 51
ducations	ta9hmi 70 تعليمي ال	mumtāz 73 متاز mumtāz 73
Egyps	migr 35	exchange مرف sarf 109
	misri 37 مصري	معرض معارض exhibition
	متحب	ma9rid ma9ārid 73
	Muntakhah 68	
	TURNING TO A X	

exit	<u>غروج hh</u> urāj 41.	foundation	יויאיש 1a'sīn 29 (נוביים 1a'sīn 29
C.4.4	مغرج مغارج	farature	7 <u>هف</u> ه أثاث
en ve	hhraj makharij 41,60		
expert	خبير خبراء	* · · · ·	
Expers	khabir khubara' 84		G
evnloretie	استکشاف م	earage	91 (garaj جراج\كراج
captorant	istikshåf 50	general	عام 94mm 44
	and a second	Geneva	
	F		sayyid سيد سادة
facing	68 muqabil فقايل	8	stida 34
factory	مصنع مصانع	German	almānī 16 أَلْمُانِي
Jucienty	masna9 masani9 50		Lilli almäniya 36
famous	ma <u>sh</u> hûr 84 مشهر ر		انزل العدا انزل
father	ab aba' 7 أيا ،		irkab 94 ارکب
few	تليل أقلأ،	gıri	bint bandt 8 ہنت بتات
less	quill sqilla" 50	God	allah 27 ألله
film	قلم أفلام		hukuma 73 حكومة الم
Jun	film aflám 59		mamnon 17 کترن
final	nibā'ī 27 نهائی	ereatly	kathiran 51 کثیراً
	Affairs alle	(Arabian)	الخليج (العربي) Gulf (
/ JAMAN NA	mállya 99		khalij (al-9arabi) 118
Angecia	tamwii 17,71 غريل g		
	ئىت <u>th</u> ábit 7		н
4	tanabbu' 24 تيز	hardwork	ing مجتهد mujtahid 73
	أجبى أجانب	head	
toverga	ajnabi ajánib 41 73		ra'is ru'asa' 33
Korwan	خارجية Affairs	help	musi9ada 69 ميباعدة
Loversu	kharijiya 99	hill	יון דעל בעל בועל בועל בועל
form	شكل أشكال		fairs داخلية dakhiliya 99
Jorm			S de constable 63

mustaghfa 52 مستشفي mustaghfa 52

hotel	otel 54 أوثيل	Iraq	# 9iraq 49 المراق
hour	<u>109 ساعة</u>	Iraqı	9irāqa 87 غراتي
house	ہیت ہیوت	Israel	lera'll 61 إسرائيل
	bayt buyût 9, 60	Israeli	iera'm 37 إسرائيلي
		issue	isdár 73 اصدار
	1	Italian	हां वा 58 أيطالي
immedia	fouran 51 فرزاً tely	Italy	nallya 42 إيطالياً
unporta	ni himm 27,		
	muhimm 67 مهم		1
ındepend	ience استقلال	Japan	al-yaban 19 اليابان
	istiqlal 50, 71	Japanese	yabani 10 ياياني
Indian	هندي هنود	Jerusalem	al-quda 118 القدمل ا
	bindi hunûd 60	Jew(ush)	پهودي پهود
	şina9a 44 صبتاعة		yahūdī yahūd 60
informat	معلومات ۲۵۸	job	شغال أشغال
	ma9lümät 67		shughi ashghal 84.
initial	ibtidah 37 ابتدائي		وظيفة وظائف
	90 48 48 taf tī <u>sh</u> 48 فتېش ۳۰		wazifa wazā'if 84
inspector	مقتُش	jount	mushtarak 68 مشترك
	mufuttish 50, 67	Jordan	al-Yurdun 118 الأردن
instructio	# tadris 71 تدريس ا	journalist	subuff 73 صبحتی
natrucio	مشرس ۲		
	mudarris 50, 67		K
	e تأمين ع	key	مثتاح مفاتيح
	duwali 84 دولي onal		miftah mafatih 50, 60
orvestme	isti <u>th</u> mär 50 استثمار یو	Khartoun	<u> khartûm</u> 118 أخرطوم
investor	مستثمر	kilometre	kilomite 91 کیلومتر
	mustathmir 68	ketchen	مطبخ مطابخ
tran	Irán 33 إيران	п	natbakh matabikh 50
Iranian	irāni 36 إيراني	knowing	68 #ar# عارف

known	:ma9ium 50 مملوم	little	تليل أتلأء
	ma9rüf 62 معروف		qalti aqilla' 50
Kuwan	الكربت	a little	qalilan 51 قلبلاً
	al-kuwayt 118	local	mahalit 73 محلي
		long	طويل طوال
	L		(awīl ţiwāl 73
labour	عمل أعمال		
	9amal a9māl 84		
lack	9adam 95	magazine	majalla 73 مجالة
lady	sayyida 34 سيدة	mail	barid 73 پريد
language	العة Jugha 13	matt	ra'lst 37 رئيسي
law-cour	محكمة محاكم ا	market	سوق أسواق
	mahkama mahākim 62		в ііц авмац (f) 49
	muhāmi 67 ميجامي	Mauritani	موریتانیة ۵
Lebanese	lubnáni 14 ليناني		müritäniya 118
Lebanon	luboān 14 لَبِيَّانَ	Mediterra	
left(-hand	yasār 91 يسأر (البحر الأبيض المتوسط
letter	rissia 73 رسالة		al-bahr al-'sbyad
library	مكتبة مكاتب		al-mutawassit (18
	maktaba makátib 62	meeting	ا إلى الإنساع (jtsmā9 44, 71
Libya	libiya 36	metre	مثر أمتأر
Libyan	libr 16 أيبي		mitr amtär 33
licence	رخصة رخص	midday	علير 409 علير
	ru <u>khsa rukh</u> as 99	minister	وزير وزراء
limit	حلاً حلود		wazir wuzarā* 60
	hadd huddd 91	ministry	wizara 33 ورارة
tine	خط حطوط	minute	دقيقة دقائق
	khatt khutůt 42, 60		daqiqa daqa'iq 109
lira	البرة (Fire 33 أبيرة	modern	حدیث حداث
Ltre	lite 33 لتر		hađi <u>th</u> hidā <u>th</u> 73

			1.1
money	fulas 109; قلوس	news item	
	muqdd 109 نقرد		khabar akhbar 41,59;
money cho	صراف orger		آباء تياً
	sarraf 109		maba' maba' 24, 59
month.	شهر أشهر	неw spaper	صحيفة صحف
	shahr ashhur 33, 109		pahifa pahaf 73;
more	akthar 50, 55 أكثر		جريدة جرأتد
morning	pabáh 109 صياح		jarīda jarā'id 74
Morocco	المغرب	Nile	m# 20 نيل
	al-maghrib 118	NO.	Y in 15
Mr	سیک سادة	north	29 <u>ش</u> بال
	enyyid sāda 34	northern	و29 máli شمالي
Mrs	sayyida 34 سيندة	notice	73 milli إعلان
much		AOW	24 mi-lan الآن
Muscat	masqat 118	number	رقم أرقام
милент	معجف معاجف		raqm arqām. 49;
	mathaf matahif 50		غرة غر
			numra numar 99
	N	лигле	عرض\مرضة
нате	اسم اسماء		mumarrid(a) 84
	ism asmā' 29		
nation	وطن أوطان		0
	watan ewitin 42	abjection	41 (18) أحتجاج
national	watani 42 وطنی	occasion	mundeaba 71 متابية
	qarih 50 قريب	occupied	muhtali 118 محتل
necessary	darari 36; مشروري	occupied	territories
	lāzim 67 لازم		الأراضى المعتلة
necessity	darūra 35 ضرورة		al-'arādi i-muḥtalia 118
нен	جليد جلد	office	مكتب مكاتب
	jadid judud 73		maktab makātib 49, 60

			(*
official	rasmi 73رسمي	perfect	tamam ، 6 عام
officially	rasmiyan 51 رسمیا	period	
oil	naft 99 تنظ		mudda mudad 109
Oman			
	maftüh 49, 67 مقتوح	photograp	
	94 Alliah أقتع		şüra şuwar 73
or	aw 1B واو	ptaygroun	d playing-field
organisar	تنظیم non		ملعب ملاعب
	tangim 42, 69;		mai9ab maiá9ib 50
	munazzema 42 منظبة	please.	95 'ar-raja' الرجاء
		please do	الرجاء عدمnoc
			ar-rajā' 9adam 95
Pakistan	pakistan 61 باكستان	pleased	macrdr 33 مسرور
palace	قصر قصور	plumbing	sibāka 62 سپاکة
	qasr qusûr 92	police	. 91 فالقاة بوليس
Palestine	fliastin 118 فلسطين		shurta 42 شرطة
Paris	parts 54 ياريس	policeman	gjurțī 92 شرطی ا
parking	, iqar 91 إيقاف	policy, pol	hines سياسة siyāsa 99
	tooq#91 ترقیف	poor	فقير فقرأه
parliamen	برلان المrlaman 92 برلان ا		faqir fuqarii' 50
participan	مشترك ء	possibility	imkdolya 50 إمكانية
	mu <u>sh</u> tarik 68	possible	mumkin 49 مکن
participati	اشتراك non	post	وظيفة وظائف
	l <u>sh</u> tirāk 70		wazifa wazā'if 84
particular	<u>لا 1858 خاصَ</u>	pound(£)	lnayh 109 جنيه
partition	tageine 50 تقسيم	present (n	ot absent)
	murür 9l مرور		hádir 67, عاشي
payment	دفع مدفوعات		moujúd 84 موجود
	daf9 madfil9at 99	presentati	taqdīm 73 تقديم n
peace	mlam 93 سلام		رثيس رؤساء
	1		

rial	July riyai 33	small	صقير صعار
right(-ha	yamin 91 کان (nd		saghir sighar 50
Riyadh	ar-riyad 118 الريّاض	smoking	
riyal	13 Hyāl 33 ويال		اشتراكية
road	طريق طرق		ishtirākīya 70
	tariq turuq 91	socialist	ishtirāki 70 اشتراکی
Rome	Logg röma 54	solid	ئابت <u>ش</u> abit 7
	23 11110 01	SON	ibn abna' 8 ابن أبناء
	s	south	janûb 4I جنرب
salary		southern	jandbi 41 جتریی
2-34-7	rátib rawátib 84	speaking	kalām 50 کلام
Smedi Ar	السعودية abia	special	المامية
Diswill 1st	as-sa9ūdīya 118	specially	<u>kh</u> assatan 51
tchool	. *	speech	خطاب أخطية
	rasa madáris 34, 60, 62	apreech	khitāb akhtiba 73:
	اسکو تلندا		
Deorman	iskotlanda 54		(= speaking) كلام kalam 50
	<u>thānawī 17 ثانري y</u>	speed	aur9n 91 سرعة
	ungur 94 انظر	square	مبدان میادین
	anursii 67 مرمىل		maydān mayādīg 9)
	enursal 67 مرسل	Stop!	qif 49. 94
-	<u>kh</u> lyāṭa 62 خياطة	stopping	
skort	تصيرتمار	street	شارع شوارع
	qaşir qişar 73		shāri? shawāri? 44
shut!	iqfii 94 اقفل	strike	idrah 35, 70 إضراب
atck.	مريض مرضي	student	طالب طلاب
	marid marda 35		țălib țullăb 68
sign	shāra 91 إشارة	stud)	dirāsa 34 دراسة
slow down	π/ لِهَدّ	Sudan	السودان
	tamahhal 27, 94		as-südän 118

State	مبلغ مبالغ	town half	buladiya 92 بأنية
	mablagh mabáligh 44	trade	tijāra 73 تجارة
51474	<u>sh</u> ams 29 شمس	trader	تاجر تجار
Switzerlan	ە swisira 54 سرىسرا كە		tajír tujjar 84
Syria	striya 36 سرريا	traffic	murdr 33 مرور
		transfer	17 لەintigal 71
	T	transport	891 91 نقل
fax	ضريبة ضرائب	traveller	musafir 67 مساقر
	dariba darā'ib 99	Tripoli	tarābulus 118 طرايلس
fea	29 وه <u>طع</u> شاي	tuition	ta9lim 50, 69 تعليم
teacher	معلام	Turus(10)	118 10nie ترئس
	mu9allim 44, 67;	turning	murar 91 مرور
	mu9allima 68	tutorial	ta9limi 70 تعليمي
technical	fanni 48 قتَي		•
telephone	تلفرن\تليفون		\mathbf{U}
	tilifönztillön 54	unemplayi	batāba 64 يطالة nena
television	تثيفزيون	united	muttabid 68, 118 متحد
	tilivizyda 73	university	jāmi9a 92 جامعة
tenant	musta'jir 68 مستأجر	urban	madani 84 ملئی
text	تص تصوص	MIC	istl9mal 50 استعمال
	naes nuplie 73	useful	muffel 67 مقید
thing	شيء أشياء	Mier	musta9mil 68 مستعمل
	shay' ashya' 29, 59	urually	9ādatan 51 عادة
21791.0	رقت أوقات		
	waqt owqat 109		v
a time	marra 33	vegetation	nahāt 9 نیات
today	99 <u>عاليوم (al-youm</u>	Vienna	viyèna 54 فيينا \ فيينا
tools	15 ماهة آلات	VISIZ	23 ziyara زيارة
tourism	alyāha 62 سياحة	Visitor	زائر زرار
ROWE	بلد بلاد		zā'ir zuwwār 62

voice	صوت أصوات	worker, w	orkman
	sowt aswat 35		جامل عمّال
		92	mil 9ummål 50, 62, 67
	w	workshop	مشغل مشاغل
wage	ajr ujār 84 أجر أجور	207	nshghai mashaghil 50
wait(ing)	intigar 70, 95 أبعظار	world	عالم عوالم
waiting fo	muntagir 68 منتظر ro		9ālam 9awálim 118
warning	tanbih 27 تنبيه	world(wa	9ālamī 84 عالمي (عَا
week	أسيوع أساييم	writer	کاتب کتاب
	usbū9 asābī9 44. 60		kātib kuttāb 50, 62-67
west	eharb 44 غرب	writing	kitāba 69 كتابة
western	gharbi 44 غربي	written	مكتوب
when	L temme 19		maktüb 50, 62, 67
where	ayna li أين		
whose	i-man 19 لئ		Y
work	ثغل أشفال	year	سئة ستوات
	shughi ashghai 84.		sana sanawat 29, 109
	عبل أعبال	Yemen	at-yaman 118 أليمن
	9amal a9mål 69-84		

INDEX

The references are to page numbers. The sign '→' refers you to an entry with references.

Active → Participle

Adjective 36, 66, 74-78, 80, 103,

104, 113

Relative - Relative

Alphabet 2, 52, 53

Deep letters 8, 9, 14-16, 29, 32,

34, 40, 48

Disjoined letters 2, 5, 14-16, 26,

32, 33, 44

Doubled letters 18-20, 45

Joined letters 2, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15,

26, 28, 35, 40-44, 48, 49

Moon letters 21, 43

Shallow letters 6, 9, 15, 26, 28,

33, 35, 40, 48

Sun letters 20, 29, 32, 33, 42, 76

Tall letters 5-7, 14, 42

Teeth 10, 16, 32, 35, 41

Animate, Inanimate 77-80, 86

Article 19, 20, 24, 25, 29, 36, 45.

61, 76, 80, 100, 104

Command Form 94, 95

Consonant 9, 17, 27, 36, 45, 92

Construct (Basic Structure 3)

99-104, 113, 115

Definite (→ also Article) 19,

75-78, 80, 87, 95, 100-104, 113,

114

Description (Basic Structure 1)

74-78, 87, 88, 104

Dual → Number

Equation (Basic Structure 2)

85-88, 93-95, 104

Feminine → Gender

Gender 27, 37, 58, 61, 68, 74, 75,

77-80, 94, 110, 113

Handwriting 3, 71

Dots 6, 8, 9, 27, 101

Special shapes 10, 14-16, 26, 29.

32, 35, 41, 49, 50

Inanimate - Animate

Indefinite 36, 37, 77-79, 87, 101,

102, 104

Masculine → Gender

Noum 19, 36, 58-61, 66, 69, 70,

74-81, 86, 87, 92, 93, 99-103, 110,

112

Abstract 70

Proper 76, 100, 101

Relative - Relative

Verbal → Verbal Noun

With dark sounds 34, 35, 42, 48 Number (singular/dual/plural;

→ also Animate) 57-61, 68.

77, 78, 80, 81, 86, 95, 110, 112

Numbers (1, 2, 3 ...) 62, 63,

109-114

One-letter word 25, 93

Participle 66-68

Passive → Participle
Plural → Number
Possessive 78-81, 85, 92, 100
Preposition 91-94, 103
Pronoun 84, 85, 87, 92-94
Relative 36, 37, 57, 58, 70, 74
Hata

Construct 100, 102 Doubled letter 18 Equation 86 Inanimate plural 77 Initial long vowel 11 Short vowel 7 Singular → Number

Stress 7, 8, 10, 20, 45, 113

Verbal Forms → Command

Form, Participle, Verbal Noun

Verbal Noun 69, 95

Vowet 9, 17, 23, 36, 54

Dark 33, 41, 42, 48

Long 5, 6, 9, 10, 17, 18, 45, 54, 92

Short 2, 5, 7, 10, 18, 45, 51, 54, 92

Weak 25, 76

POCKET CARD

You may find it useful to make a pocket card from this page and carry it, for reference, when it is inconvenient to have the book with you. You can cut out the solid-line frame, fold it in half over a piece of card to stiffen it, and cover it with plastic film or heat-seal it in plastic for protection.

Alphi	abet	Nouns (N) and Adjectives (A)
الله أ db يب dt ث	وا آنا ف 199 قاق 194 كالله	المنظم ا
できthi テキjim/gim トル ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・ ・	hm الله مرم non الله wow و الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	Command, Participles, Vb. Noum اكتب المدال الكتب المدال الكتب المدال الكتب المدال الم
sin هـ س shin شـ ش sad هـ ص dad هـ ض له ta pa عـ خ ع shayo	Variants and Signs -a(t) -a -an, -atan (doubling)	mustakhib elect/or, -ab /-ed mustakhdim employ/er, -am /-ed mustakhdim employ/er, -am /-ed figures () 1 172 73 14 85 76 7 A8 49 istikhdam employment



teach yourself

beginner's arabic script john mace

- Do you want help with reading and writing Arabic?
- · Are you planning a business trip or holiday?
- Are you learning Arabic?

Beginner's Arabic Script will help you get to grips with reading and writing Arabic, whether you are studying the language or planning a trip for business or pleasure. The step-by-step approach will build your confidence to read and write in a variety of real contexts.

John Mace has worked in the British Council, in the Diplomatic Service, in the oil sector and as European Commission Delegate in Arab countries.

Why not try . Arabic . Gulf Arabic

or visit www.teachyourself.co.uk?

Cover . Duncan Smith/Getty Images.

the leader in self-learning with more than 300 titles, covering all subjects be where you want to be with **teach yourself**



UK £8.99



